

2027 MI-1040ES Additional Instructions and Worksheet

Nonpayment, Late Payment, or Underpayment of Estimates

If you fail to make required estimated payments, pay late or underpay in any quarter, Treasury may charge penalty and interest. Penalty is 25 percent of the tax due (minimum \$25) for failing to file estimated payments or 10 percent (minimum \$10) for failing to pay enough with your estimates or paying late.

The interest rate is 1 percent above the adjusted prime rate and is adjusted on January 1 and July 1. Interest is figured for the number of days the installment remained unpaid. If payment is late, penalty and interest must be added to the amount due. For current interest rates, visit www.michigan.gov/taxes for a copy of "Revenue Administrative Bulletin 2026-xx."

Income Changes During the Year

If you receive income unevenly during the year (e.g., from a seasonal business, capital gain, severance pay or bonus) or if your income changes during the year and you are already paying estimates, adjust your estimated payment on the next installment.

If you are not already paying estimates, use the following chart to see which period the tax is due.

<u>If the change occurs:</u>	<u>Pay on or before:</u>
Jan. 1 through March 31	April 15, 2027
April 1 through May 31	June 15, 2027
June 1 through Aug. 31	Sept. 15, 2027
Sept. 1 through Dec. 31	Jan. 18, 2028

If you do not want to adjust your fourth installment voucher, you may file your 2027 income tax return before February 1, 2028, instead. If you choose this option, you do not have to file the fourth voucher (due January 18, 2028). If you were not paying estimates but a change occurs between September 1 and December 31 that requires you to file estimates, you may file your 2027 MI-1040 return by February 1, 2028, instead of filing an MI-1040ES.

Estimated Tax Payments for Farmers, Fishermen or Seafarers

If at least two-thirds of your gross income is from farming, fishing or seafaring, you may:

- File your first 2027 voucher on or before January 18, 2028, and pay the entire amount of the estimated tax due, or
- File your 2027 MI-1040 return on or before March 1, 2028, and pay the entire tax with the return.

If you choose the second option, you do not need to pay estimated tax payments.

Fiscal Year Filers

Adjust all dates to correspond with your fiscal year. The first installment payment is due on the 15th day of the fourth month after your fiscal year ends. (Example: If your year ends March 30, your first payment is due July 15.)

Visit Treasury's website at www.michigan.gov/taxes.

Worksheet Instructions

You will need your Michigan and federal income tax returns for reference (even if you have not completed them yet).

Estimate your **2027** income. The Michigan income tax return begins with federal adjusted gross income (AGI) and allows for additions to and subtractions from AGI. Refer to "Additions and Subtractions" (Schedule 1) for allowable additions and subtractions. Enter your estimated income subject to tax on line 1.

To determine your exemption allowance for line 2, refer to your **2026** MI-1040. You may include all personal and dependency exemptions plus any special exemptions allowed on your Michigan return. Enter the amount of your exemption allowance, not the number of exemptions.

If you review the worksheet and still do not know if you must file estimates or if you are not sure how much to pay, call 517-636-4486. Assistance is available using TTY through the Michigan Relay Service by calling 711.

Visit Treasury's website at www.michigan.gov/taxes.

Estimated Tax Computation Worksheet

Keep for Your Records

1. Estimated **2027** income subject to tax (see worksheet instructions)..... 1. _____
2. Exemption allowance amount (see worksheet instructions)..... 2. _____
3. Balance. Subtract line 2 from line 1..... 3. _____
4. Estimated tax. Multiply line 3 by **4.25%** (0.0425)..... 4. _____
5. All estimated credits 5. _____
6. Tax you expect to be withheld from your earnings or retirement income 6. _____
7. Total deductions. Add lines 5 and 6..... 7. _____
8. Estimated tax due. Subtract line 7 from line 4..... 8. _____
9. Estimated payment due. Divide the amount on line 8 by 4, or by the number of estimated vouchers to be filed (see instructions). Enter here and on each voucher 9. _____

NOTE: Apply your **2026** overpayment to your first quarter. Any unused credit must then be applied to your second quarter and following quarters until the entire credit is used. Do not send an estimate form unless you are sending payment with it.

Payment Record

	1st Installment	2nd Installment	3rd Installment	4th Installment
Tax Paid				
Date				
Check Number				