

## Massachusetts Department of Revenue Form M-2220

# **Underpayment of Massachusetts Estimated Tax by Corporations**

2024

Enclose this form with your return. Electronic filing requirements may apply (see TIRs 16-9 and 21-9). Please print in ink or type.						
Nar				deral Identification number		
Fig	guring your underpayment. See instructions.					
1	Enter 2024 tax			1		
2	Enter 90% of line 1			<b>2</b>		
3	Enter 90% of 2024 tax using 2023 income apportionment percenta	ge		3		
4	Enter 2023 tax			4		
5	Enter line 2, 3 or 4, whichever is smallest			5		
6	Enter in col's. a through d (respectively) the installment dates of the 15th day of the 3rd, 6th, 9th and 12th months of your taxable year 6		b.	<b>c</b> .	d.	
7	Enter in col. a line $5 \times 40\%$ Enter in col. b line $5 \times 25\%$ Enter in col. c line $5 \times 25\%$ Enter in col. d line $5 \times 10\%$		ABEL C	<b>.</b>		
	O Fill in if you are a new corporation (see instructions).		CHA			
8	Amount paid or credited for each period 8	X				
9	Overpayment of previous installment	9	lacksquare			
10	Total. Add lines 8 and 9					
11	Overpayment. Subtract line 7 from line 10 11	)				
12	Underpayment. Subtract line 10 from line 7 12					
Fig	guring your underpayment penalty.		70			
Ent	er same installment dates used in line 6					
13	Amount of underpayment from line 12 13					
14	Enter the date of payment, or the 15th day of the third month after the close of the taxable year, whichever is earlier					
15	Number of days from due date of installment to the date shown in line 14					
16	Number of days in line 15 after 3/15/24 and before 4/1/24 <b>16</b>					
17	Number of days in line 15 after 3/31/24 and before 7/1/24					



#### 2024 FORM M-2220, PAGE 2

Nan	ne of corporation Federal Identification number				
Eic	uring your underpayment penalty. (	cont'd \			
ГIÇ	jurning your uniderpayment penalty.	<b>a.</b>	b.	C.	d.
		u.	<b>D.</b>	<u>.</u>	u.
Ent	er same installment dates used in line 6				
18	Number of days in line 15 after 6/30/24				
	and before 10/1/24				
19	Number of days in line 15 after 9/30/24				
	and before 1/1/25				
20	Number of days in line 15 ofter 19/91/94				
20	Number of days in line 15 after 12/31/24 and before 4/1/25 <b>20</b>				
21	Number of days in line 15 after 3/31/25 and before 7/1/25			- X.	
	and before 7/1/25				
22	Number of days in line 15 after 6/30/25				
	and before 10/1/25		<b>&gt;</b>		
23	Number of days in line 15 after 9/30/25			1	
	and before 1/1/26		(	,	
24	Number of days in line 15 after 12/31/25			1,.	
	and before 3/16/26	, ,			
	Hadaman and in the 40. County on Adams	70	$\sim \sim$		
25	Underpayment in line $13 \times$ (number of days in line $16 \div 365) \times 8\%$		12 1/2		
			. ( ) \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		
26	Underpayment in line 13 × (number of days				
	in line $17 \div 365) \times 8\%$		<del>, ,                                  </del>		
<b>27</b>	Underpayment in line $13 \times$ (number of days				
	in line 18 ÷ 365) × 8%				
28	Underpayment in line 13 × (number of days				
	in line $19 \div 365) \times 9\%$ 28	(A)	•		
29	Underpayment in line 13 × (number of days				
	in line 20 ÷ 365) × 9%				
20	Underpayment in line 13 × (number of days	Y . (6)		)	
30	in line 21 ÷ 365) × *%		7		
0.4		5	0,		
31	Underpayment in line $13 \times$ (number of days in line $22 \div 365) \times {}^*\%$				
32	Underpayment in line 13 × (number of days				
	in line 23 ÷ 365) × *% <b>32</b>				
33	Underpayment in line $13 \times$ (number of days				
	in line $24 \div 365$ ) × *%				
34	Add lines 25 through 33 <b>34</b>				
	-				
35	Total of amounts in line 34. Enter the amount on	line 35 of the corresponding	ig line of the return		

<sup>\*</sup>Rate to be determined.

#### Form M-2220 Instructions

#### **General Information**

#### 2024 Massachusetts Tax Change

Massachusetts General Laws (MGL) ch 62, §§ 11 and 12 require C corporations to file their tax returns on or before the 15th day of the fourth month following the close of each taxable year (April 15 in the case of corporations filing on a calendar year basis). The filing due date for S corporation tax returns is the 15th day of the third month following the close of each taxable year. For more information, see TIR 17-5: 2017 Supplemental Budget: Conforming Massachusetts Partnership and C Corporation Tax Return Filing Due Dates to Federal Due Dates.

For calendar year filers, April 15, 2024, when 2024 returns and payments would normally be due, is Patriot's Day, a legal holiday in the Commonwealth which extends the filing due date to the next business day. As a result, returns, payments made with returns, and estimated payments otherwise due on April 15, 2024, will be treated as timely if they are filed and/or paid on or before April 16, 2024.

### Expansion of Mandatory Electronic Filing for Corporate Excise Returns

Effective for tax periods ending on or after December 31, 2021, electronic filing and payment of tax will be required of all business corporations and financial institutions subject to tax under MGL ch 63, with no income threshold. For more information, see TIR 21-9: Expansion of Certain Electronic Filing and Payment Requirements.

#### Who should use this form

Corporations taxed under Ch. 63 of the Massachusetts General Laws should use Form M-2220 to determine whether they paid the correct amount of estimated tax by the proper due date. If not, a penalty may be imposed on the underpayment amount.

**Short year.** Corporations are liable for estimated payments even if there was no return filed for 2023 or if a return filed for 2023 was for less than 12 months. Corporations meeting either of these conditions should enter the smaller of lines 2 or 3 in line 5. See 830 CMR 63B.2.2 for additional information.

Large corporation. Any corporation having \$1 million or more of federal taxable income in any of its three preceding taxable years (IRC § 6655(g)) may only use its prior year tax liability to calculate its first quarterly estimated payment. Any reduction in the first installment payment must be added to the second installment payment.

**Note:** New corporations in their first full taxable year with less than 10 employees have lower payment percentages — 30-25-25-20%; 55-25-20%; and 80-20%. New corporations should check the box in line 7 and use these percentage amounts to complete line 7.

#### **Line Instructions**

**Line 3.** Multiply 2024 income measure of excise and non-income measure of excise (tangible property or taxable net worth) by 2023 apportionment factor. Then multiply the result by 2024 tax rate. Multiply that result by .90 (90%) and enter the result on line 3.

Lines 7 through 12. To determine the underpayment amount, complete lines 7 through 12 for each appropriate column. If line 11 shows an overpayment, that overpayment may first be used as a payment of any existing underpayment amount. Overpayments used as payments of prior underpayment amounts do not decrease the actual underpayment amount but serve to reduce instead the period of underpayment subject to penalty. If there are no existing underpayment amounts, the overpayment is applied as a credit against the next installment. If more than one payment is made for a given installment, attach separate computations for each payment.

Line 35. Enter the line 35 amount on the corresponding line item of the taxpayer's tax return as follows: Form 355, line 25a; Form 355U, line 41; Form 355S, line 28a; Form 355SC, line 21a; Form 355SBC, line 14; Form 63 FI, line 25a; Form 63-20P, line 34a; Form 63-23P, line 41a; Form 63-29A, line 39a; or Form M-990T, line 36a.

Note: Payments made with a return, including extension payments, estimated tax payments and withholding, are considered to be paid on the last day prescribed for the filing of the return and/or the payment of the tax, without regard to any extensions. See MGL ch 62C, § 79. Therefore, any overpayment from a prior year return will be considered to be paid as of the prior year return due date. For example, if a calendar year C corporation reported an overpayment on its 2023 corporation excise tax return and elected to apply it as a credit to its 2024 estimated tax, the payment will be credited as of April 15, 2024, which is the 2023 return due date and about one month after the due date of the first estimated tax installment payment for the 2024 tax year.

To avoid underpayment penalties the first estimated tax installment should be paid on or before the first installment due date, not the return due date.